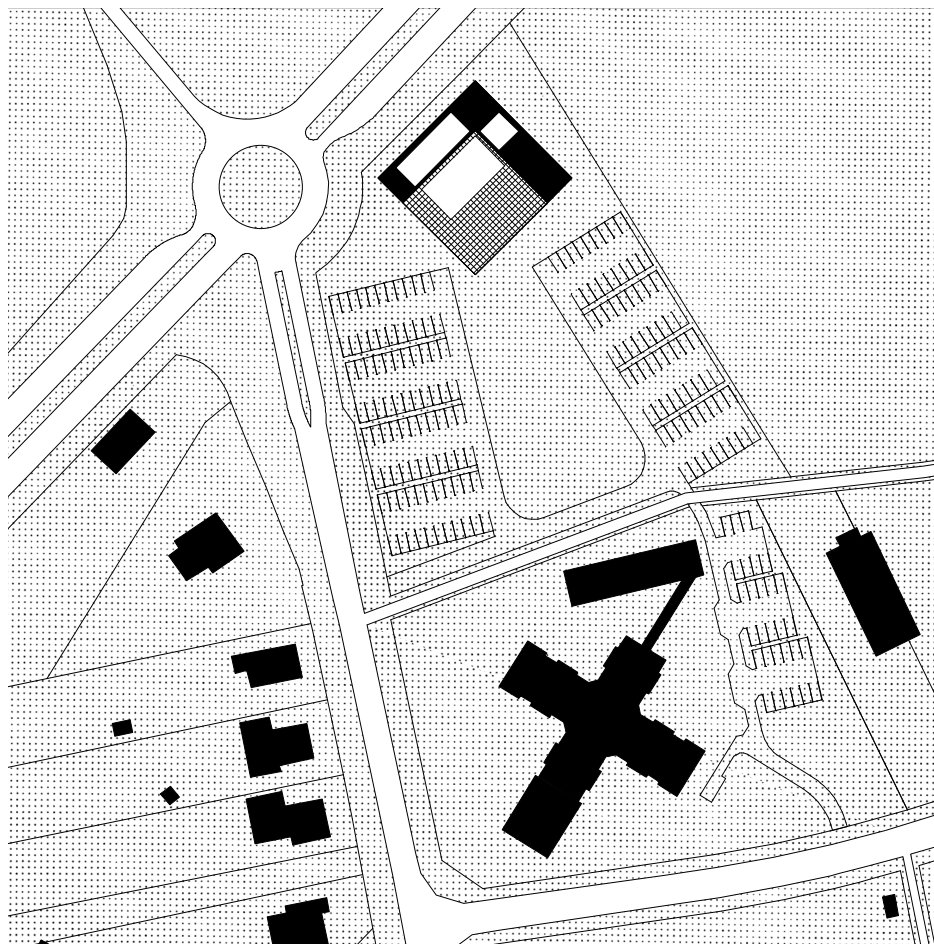




🕒 1:2000